Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK

Document 2

Filed 08/11/2008

Page 1 of 13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

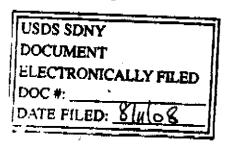
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

-against-

STEVEN BYERS, JOSEPH SHERESHEVSKY, WEXTRUST CAPITAL, LLC, WEXTRUST EQUITY PARTNERS, LLC, WEXTRUST DEVELOPMENT GROUP, LLC, WEXTRUST SECURITIES, LLC, and AXELA HOSPITALITY, LLC,

Defendants.



No. 08 Civ. 7104 (SWK)

FILED

AUG 2 6 2008 NF. AUG 2 6 2008 MICHAEL W. DOBBINS CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT

# ORDER APPOINTING TEMPORARY RECEIVER

On the Application of Plaintiff Securities and Exchange Commission for an Order appointing a temporary receiver for defendants Wextrust Capital, LLC; Wextrust Equity Partners, LLC; Wextrust Development Group, LLC; Wextrust Securities, LLC; and Axela Hospitality, Inc. (collectively, the "Defendant Wextrust Entities") pending adjudication of the Commission's request for a preliminary injunction, the Court has considered (1) the Complaint filed by the Commission on August 11, 2008; (2) the Declaration of Tamara R. Heller, executed on August 10, 2008, and the exhibits thereto, including the declarations of William Schorsch, Nanette L. Wauchop and Patricia K. Singleton; (3) the Declaration of Steven G. Rawlings pursuant to Local Rule 6.1, executed on August 11, 2008, and the exhibits thereto; (5) the memorandum of law in support of Plaintiff Commission's application, dated August 10, 2008.

Based on the foregoing documents, the Court finds that a proper showing, as required by Section 20(b) of the Securities Act, and Section 21(d) of the Exchange Act, has been made for the relief granted herein because it appears that appointment of a receiver for the Defendant

JUDGE DOW MAGISTRATE JUDGE BROWN Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 2 of 13

Wextrust Entities is necessary to preserve the *status quo*, to ascertain the extent of commingling of funds among the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, to ascertain the true financial condition of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and the disposition of investor funds, to prevent further dissipation of the property and assets of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, to prevent the encumbrance or disposal of property or assets of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and the investors, to preserve the books, records, and documents of the Defendant Wextrust Entities, to be available to respond to investor inquiries, to protect investors' assets, and to determine whether the Defendant Wextrust Entities should undertake bankruptcy filings.

Good and sufficient reasons have been shown why procedure other than by notice of motion is necessary,

This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action and over the Defendants, and venue properly lies in this District.

## NOW, THEREFORE,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Timothy J. Coleman of Dewey & LeBoeuf, LLP, pending further order of this Court, be and hereby is appointed to act as receiver for the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, including, but not limited to, those entities listed on Exhibit A, to (1) preserve the status quo; (2) ascertain the true financial condition of the Defendant Wextrust Entities, of all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, and of the disposition of investor funds; (3) determine the extent of commingling of funds between the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest; (4) prevent

Case 1:08-cy-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 3 of 13

further dissipation of the property and assets of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest; (5) prevent the encumbrance or disposal of property or assets of the Defendant Wextrust Entities, of all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, and of the investors; (6) preserve the books, records, and documents of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest; (7) be available to respond to investor inquiries; (8) determine if the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest should undertake a bankruptcy filing. To effectuate the foregoing, the receiver is hereby empowered to:

- (A) Take and retain immediate possession and control of all of the assets and property of the Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, including, but not limited to, those entities listed on Exhibit A, and all books, records, and documents of Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, and the rights and powers of it with respect thereto;
- (B) Have exclusive control of, and be made the sole authorized signatory for, all accounts at any bank, brokerage firm, or financial institution that has possession or control of any assets or funds of Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have an ownership interest, including, but not limited to, those entities listed on Exhibit A;
- (C) Succeed to all rights to manage all properties owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by the Wextrust Defendants, including, but not limited to, those entities listed on Exhibit A, pursuant to the LLC and operating agreement relating to each entity;
- (D) Pay from available funds necessary business expenses required to preserve the assets and property of Defendant Wextrust Entities and all entities they control or in which they have

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 4 of 13

an ownership interest, including the books, records, and documents of the Defendants, notwithstanding the asset freeze imposed by the Court's Order Freezing Assets, issued on August 11, 2008;

- (E) Take preliminary steps to locate assets that may have been conveyed to third parties or otherwise concealed:
- (F) Take preliminary steps to ascertain the disposition and use of funds obtained by the Defendants resulting from the sale of securities issued by the Defendants and the entities they control;
- (G) Engage and employ persons, including accountants, attorneys, and experts, to assist in the carrying out of the receiver's duties and responsibilities hercunder;
- (H) Take all necessary steps to gain control of the Defendants' interests in assets in foreign jurisdictions, including, but not limited to, those foreign assets listed in Exhibit A, and those funds maintained in accounts at foreign institutions listed in Exhibit B, which may be proceeds of Defendants' fraud, including, but not limited to, taking steps necessary to repatriate foreign assets;
- (1) Take such further action as the Court shall deem equitable, just, and appropriate under the circumstances upon proper application of the receiver.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that no person or entity, including any creditor or claimant against any of the Defendants, or any person acting on behalf of such creditor or claimant, shall take any action to interfere with the taking control, possession, or management of the assets, including, but not limited to, the filing of any lawsuits, liens, or encumbrances, or bankruptcy cases to impact the property and assets subject to this order.

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 5 of 13

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Defendants shall pay the reasonable costs, fees,

and expenses of the receiver incurred in connection with the performance of his duties described

herein, including, but not limited to, the reasonable costs, fees, and expenses of all persons who

may be engaged or employed by the receiver to assist him in carrying out his duties and

obligations. All applications for costs, fees, and expenses of the receiver and those employed by

him shall be made by application to the Court setting forth in reasonable detail the nature of such

costs, fees, and expenses, and shall conform to the Fee Guidelines that will be supplied by the

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a copy of this Order and the papers supporting the

Commission's Application be served upon the Defendants on or before August 12, 2008, by

personal delivery, facsimile, overnight courier, or first-class mail.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall be, and is, binding upon the

Defendants and each of their respective officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys-in-fact,

subsidiaries, affiliates and those persons in active concert or participation with them who receive

actual notice of this Order by personal service, facsimile service, or otherwise.

SO ORDERED.

Dated:

August 11, 2008

New York, New York

RICHARD J. SULLIVAN (PART I)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

5

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 6 of 13

Hend	Address	C-CORNET A	1		
Shices					
Wennet Capital	333 W. Wacker Drive, 16th Floor Chicago, L. 60806				
	999 Waterside Dilva. Suite 2220 Nodok, VA. 23510				
	114 W. 47th Singer, 20th Floor New York, NY 10038				
	75 Graekop Avecue Wateriool Heights Pretoria, South Africa				
	7 Jatočinski Streel, 34th Roor Ramal Gan, Israel				
Wednet Sporttes	999 Waterside Orbre, Suite 2220 Norlok, VA 23510				
	7 Jebofinski Street, 34th Floor Remai Gan, listed 333 W., Wacker Driva, 15th Poor Chicago, ft., 60608				
	2424 N. Federal Highway Boca Raton, FL. 3343†				
	114 W, 47th Street, 20th Floor New York, NY 10096				
	15900 W. 10 Mile Road Southfeld, 4ll 46075 5200 Poptar Avenue Mempits, TN 58137				
Westnas Equity Partners	118 30th Avenue North Neshwile, TN 37203				
	1200 Abernathy Road, Suite 1700 Attenta, GA 30328				
Westurst Development Group	t3 E First Singet Hinsdale, IL 60621				
Austa Hospitality	6701 Cemocracy Bouleward, Solte 300 Bethesda, MD 20817				
Preparation Westington, U.C.	45 S. Washington St., Heradole, U. 65521	Cook County	45 S. West	45 S. Washington Managers, LLC; WSP in "Managers, LLC; WSP is in "Managers, WSP is	333 W. Wather Dr., Surle 1600 Chicago, 1, 60805
(250 S. Nichypo Averus, U.C.	1290 S. Michigan Ava., Chlorge, 1, 60805 Cook County	Cook County	firms Wednet Eq	owned by West Tays Capth. Weeked Equity Pathwa	333 W. Wadow Dr., Sufer 1600 Chicago, 1, 59606

Exhiba A

Westord Equity Partners

1805 High Point Dr., Naparalla, II, 60563 318 W. Aderes St., Chengo, II, 60606

1250 S. Nicologian LLC B

1806 Hgttpork 318 W. AdmarEscrom EniblA

			Series of	Managina Apeni	Address of Managolog Agent
2	Address	County	Incorporation	(Fer Service)	For Service
625 Paragon LLC	525 West Division St. Chicago, 4, 80610	Cost County	Delawara	625 Paragon Managora, LLC, WEP is "Managor" of the Managora, WEP is properly by Warfamer Carina.	333 W. Wacker Dr., Sude 1600 Chrago, N. 60606
47 Quan Street Imesions	47 Dean St., Brooklyn, MY 11201	Kings County	Delaware	owners of managers, LLC; WEP is the "User of the Wanger, WEP is owned by Westings Capital	333 W, Wacher Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, B, 60606
Adrantage Regenty Hotoriga	1900 Reveniew Tower, Knowdle, TR 37902 Knox County	Knoa County	Tennessee	Michael Gomey	350 M. Peters Rd., Knowits, TN 37922.
ATMILLE	Ĭ	ı	Deterane	Brandon invastments, LLC which is whatly owned by Westmast Capatri, LLC	333 W. Wacher Dr., Suite 1800 Chicago, R. 60606
Bantech Holdings, LLC Belle Meade Cente twestors, LLC	Menpha, TM 24 Whne Bridge Rd., Nashrile, TN 37205	Davidson County	Desirative Ulivois	Wedded Equity Paetners	300 W. Wacher Or., Suits 1600
Block III Mines & Minerals, LLC			Virginia	Stock III Managers, which is 100% owned by Brandon investments, Shearshevsky and Byess are the managers of Brandon	333 W. Washer Dr., Sude 1500 Chicago, Il. 60606
the Investor Stateton Coast II Brit Investors Stateton Coast			Vages		333 W. Wedne Dr. Sure 1600 Chespon II. 60606
Certise Park LLC	SESS Forum Park Drve, Houston, TX	March County	Per Per		
Cartavite industral investors, LLC	750 international Bird., Clarksville, TN 37040	Monigomeny County	Oetseare	Clarity-life Industrial Managers, LLC which is in light commod and controlled by uses	315 W. Wacker Dr., Sure 1600 Chicago, II. 60606
Chrosh	2500 Tecumosh Way, Corbon, MS 38834	Aftern County			
Cown-Phoenis Investors LLC	(Crowne Plaza bodd) 2532 West Peorla Are Phoenix, AZ 85028	Marionga County	Detailed to	Crowns-Phoenis Mesagers, LLC, WEP is the Tabrager of the Menuger, WEP is owned by WerTrus Capital	333 W. Wacher Dr., Suite 1500 Chicago, IL 60506
Deen Street Investors LLC	44-54 Dean Sireel Brodelin, NY 11201	Kings County	Himod	Deen Street Namagers, LLC: WEP is the "Namage" of the Manager, WEP is counted by WestTrust Capital	333 W. Wader Dr., Safe 1600 Chargo, I, 60606
Draw Street Markspan LLC Street Call Brook Investors LLC	(Myndham Hersel 2301 York Rd., Dek Brook, il. 60523	Durage County	Deterrant	Dayles Car Brook Managers, LLC: "Menager is Auela Houghlafty, LLC an affaçta of Wennop Goostel, LLC.	333 W. Warber Dr., Suite 1600 Ovicago, II, 60606
East Point				WEP	333 W. Wader Dr., Suie 1606 Chicago, IL 60606
Execute Plaza, LLC Fost Hydrand First Wycering Immesion, LLC	900 209-\$1-\$M. Wyoming, M. 495,00	Kent County	Bhos	Steve Byers Frai Myssend Menagers, LLC Frai Myssend Managers, LLC: WEP its Mannifrig Menther	233 W. Wacher Dr., Stale 1600 Oricago, R. 6396
President Holdings Freeport (site Poydres, LLC)	1615 Poydna St. New Orlgans, LA 70412		Louisina		
60R 1 year @ 7.00 60R 16 morets @ 7.75 60R 1 years @ 17.00	111				
GDR 3 years <b>G</b> 9.00 GDR 8.5% Policets	1.1		- French	Westvak Captal	333 W. Wecker Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, IL 60606
Glade Springs Gold Coast Investors LLC	1616 N. Clant St. Chicago, N. 50614 (Bays. Cook County Inn Holet)	s Cook County	Beas	Gold Cost Manager, LLC, WEP is the "Likenage" of the menager, WEP is owned by Weahost Capitals.	33 W. Wacker Dr., Suite 1500 Chicago, R. 60506
Gapril Sweet mestors LLC	5726 South Washington Street, Handgle, 8, 60521	Cook County:	Menois	GSM Managers, LLC: Pre "Manager" of the mystager at WEP: WEP is connect by West Last Contact	333 W Wader Dr., Suite 1830 Chlorgo, II, 60608

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2

Filed 08/11/2008

Page 8 of 13

			State of	Managar property	Address of Menaging Agent
	Address	Coenty	Incorporation	(Por Service)	inches person
GSA Investors, LLC	231 East Waterfall Dren, Ethant, IV 10 East Vergo Street, Makeushee, VII 9899 South Sastmento, Chicago, IL 6011 Colma Road, Maddon, VII 117 South Sastmented Road, Anderson, IV 117 South Sastmented Road, Anderson, IV 10 South, 2nd Street, Lathorite, IV	A SO WAY	<b>F</b>	CSA Managers, LLC; Ins "Navager" of the manager is WEP; WEP is owned by Westroal Capital	333 W. Watch Or., Sute 1600 Chespo, B. 80906
GSH Development, LLC				GS# Menages, LLC	
CONTRACTOR IIIC				Westord Development, LLC	
200 Care 200 200	1				
County of secondary 19, 7 75	3				
	i				
POST (Display Charles					
MAR DISCOURT NAMES	ı				
Guaranteed Depository Receipts Narmond Projection Investors LLC	307-511 Pede Dinve, Harmond, LA 704611 Tengtration Pensh	Tangipatios Pansti	Depress	Namond industrial Managen, LLC; the Trianger' of the mereger is TriBP; WEP is owned by Westrol Capital	333 W. Wacher Dr., Surle 1600 Chicago, N. 60606
Harmond H				•	
Homptone of Hinsdale Mortgage Fund U.	(; 57,8 South Washington Sheet, Hinsdole, II, 90521	Cock County	Delevene	Westruss Hamptons Funding Manager, LLC: the "Manager" of the manager is Westrus Castal	Chicago, IL 60606
Hirosoleke Piroz, (LIC	Hinsdale, E.		Rimors		
High Yield Debt Fund II	ı				
Highland Park	1770 First Street Building, Highland Park,	Lake County	dinos	Hest Hegmand Managers, LLC.: Dwared 100% by WIED	Chicago, 4, 80606
Hillion Appriments LLC	1529 Countries Ave., Ardenon, IN 45013	MedicanCounty		Hillop Investors, LLC: WITH B Its	203 W. Wacher Dr., Suils 1800
	-			"Managar" of the manager; WEP to cented by West Trial Capital	Chicago, IL 60806
Hillian Ridge Apartments U.C.				Histop Ridge Investors, LLC; WEP is the "Manager" of the manager; WEP is	333 W. Wedger Dr., Swite 1600 Chicago, E. 60606
				premied by WesTrust Capital	
Hong Glen Investors (L.C.	West 1909 Sweet and South Parker Rd. Homer Gen. II, 60451	WIE County	Britoks	Home Managers, LLC; the "Manager" of the manager is VEP; WEP is correct by West has Capital	339 W. Wadder Dr., Suite 1509 Chicago, II. 60606
Hyde Park Investors, LLC	1565 Hyde Park Rd., Essex, LdD 21221	Bathmon County	Menois	Wexdood Equity Patrieta	333 W. Wacker Dr., Salie 1600 Chicago, E. 6666
			Monings	DEX Month Manager, 11 Course	333 W. Wiecher D., Spain 1600
DEX gives and amends the			<b>!</b>	equally by the Shareshookly Floridy Londed Parties with and Serven Byens	Cercago, 1, 80608
Mersple Park Investors U.C.	1-65 and Peny hat Road, Montponery, AL 38108	Managamery County	Detamble	Interdale Part Manager, (LC) the "Manager of MEP, WEP is govened by West Laut Capital	303 W. Wather Dr., Suite 1600 Chucago, R. 60606
Jassey Properties Joff Meti Middess, LLC	Birmingham, Al.				
Managerd LLC				WITC	
2408 McCue Investors, LLC	2400 NEClar Rd, Houston, TX 77056	Hamis County	Hindis	Wedner CapatiWedod Eq. 7	333 W. Wecker Dr., Suite 1600 Ohcago, K. 83606
Motorn Estates					
Music Row Investors LLC	12th Average Study and Unison Street, Nationals, TR 37203	Devices County	Euo)	Westnas Assel Narogamen	CHESTEL & 50006
Neves Hordrigs	Phashalle, TN		<b>S</b> OU		4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
New Safern Investors LLC	540 New Salem Road, Murheesbore, TM 37128	Rutherford County	Ternessee	New Salem Managers, LLC, the Telenager of the menager is WEP, which	Chesgo, IL 60606
				The state of the Want and President	

Exhibs A

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2

Filed 08/11/2008 Page 9 of 13

			<b>S</b>	Managing Agent	Address of Nameging Agent	
Nema	Address	County	Incorporation	TOWNSON TO A STREET OF THE STREET	20.1 W Warder Dr. Suda 1600	
Ny Pont Ezel, U.C	New Orleans, I.A.			Manager of the manager, WEP is consisted by West Total Choicel	Chicago, IL 60608	
Perk Wage Halangs LLC	431 Park Village Drive and 215 Carker Park. Knos County Orbe, Knoomille, TN 37922	Kinga Coganity	Territiete	Park Village Menagent, LLC, the "Namage" of the manager is WEP, WEP is owned by Westinus Calotte	333 M. Watcher Dr., Surfe 1600 Chicago, II, 60606	
Peons Office Prospors LLC	124 SNV Ademir, Pecuta, II. 81802	Peorie Country	Delemen	Peorla Office Managers, LLC; WEP is the "Manager of the Managers."	300 W. Wecker Dr., Surie 1600 Chicago, R. 80606	
PAP vankurs. LLC Rand Energy Rand Ourny Raner's Edge levestors LLC	2028 Opidey, Injersection of West Workern Street and North Clekky Avenue, Oricogo,	Cook County	Encos	ran kaap menagen Lico Roers Edga Maregen, LLC, WEP is the "Manger" of De Manage	333 W. Wacker Dr., Selle 1630 Chiespo, R. 60606	
Riverside Annestors, LLC	II. Ose Riverade Road, Riverside, II. 60546	Cook County	Finois	Weekerd Equity Parthers, LLC	333 W. Wacher Dr., Suite 1500 Chrosen, L. 8966	
S. Pine Street Impostore L.C.	156-241 South Ping Street. Burlington, WI 53-105	Racine County	Delevera	S. Pee Street Managers, LLC for "Manager of the manager is WEP, WEP is owned by WestTrial Capital	333 W. Wigster Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, IL 60608	
Serules SF Development Company, LLC				SF Hanagers I, LLC		
Shadowbrack LLC Shakowbrd Investors LLC	Pasacagoda, MS 2115 Chapman Road, Challanooga, TN	Hambon County	Detavare	Shallowlord Managers, LLC; WEP is the "Manager" of the Manager"	333 W. Warder Dr., Suite 1600 Chrospa, ft. 60606	
Skelann Coast Brei Investors U.C. Spece Part, U.C. Termessee Office Investors	Goodetaville, TN Maltiple Cities of TN	Not Clear	Tennessee	Tennessee Office Managers, LLC, WEP is the Wanager of the Manager	233 W. Wedes Dr., Sufu 1600 Chespo, R. 69606	
Upbown Square LLC USPN 8 5% Retown Valdown West EDnd Street Helderga, LLC	176-122 West Bind Sivet. New York, NY	New York Cay County	Defended	Wari Strd Street Modern, LLC (Twideng): Heres School Street Manages: (Thermigen's): The manager of Holdings: WEP is the manager of the Manager	333 W, Wester Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, N, 80606	
Wast 62 Street Investors. LLC	178-162 Wass IGNd Sheet, New York, NY	New York City	Delaware	West 62nd Street Hanagers, LLC, WEP in the "Masser" of the Manager	333 W. Wacher Dr., Swie 1600 Ohizago, R. 50506	
West Beendon Snvestors LLC	6700 Boum Drive, Knowlee Titland 312- 322 Nency Lym Lane, Knowfee, Tit	Vince County	likno-s	West Bearden Managers, LLC: WEP is the "Manager" of the Manager	335 W. Wacher D., Sure 1600 Chicago, R. 69606	
213 West Schron Impstors, U.C.	2435 West Beimpri Augmat, Chicago, II. 806+8	Cook County	engis	2435 W. Belmon Managers, LLC; WEP is the "Namoger" of the manager, WEP is owned by Westnick Capital	333 W. Wholer Dr., Suffer 1600 Chicago, II, 60606	
WP New Orleans				WED	333 W. Wacher Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, I., 8060	
Wextrade Diversified Futures Fund I, LLC	;	ł	Delament	Westord Commodity Managers, LLC: the manager is WTC.	333 Yr. Wecker Dr., Suite 1600 Chicago, it. 80606	
Westede Oversifed Olichpie Fulures fil	į.	1	British Vingin Islands	Wexford Commodity Managers, LLC	333 W. Wadder Dr., Suns 1806 Chicago, H. 60606	
Westque Procuet Projected Fund L.L.C	ונ	I	Determent	Westerd Commodity Managers, LLC: the manager of the reginger is WTC.	333 W, Wather Dr., Suite 1639 Cheago, 8, 60606	

Exchibit A

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 10 of 13

	,	i	State of	Monaphy Agent	Address of Nameping Agent Res Sandess
About	Address	Sound)	MOOFFICE	Average to 1	
Westrade Principal Protected Offshore Ft.	1	!	British Vargen Betsende	Wadord Commodity Managers, LLC	JAS W. Wacher Dr., Sune Yello Chicago, 11, 60606
Worklust High Trest Debt Fund I	1		į		
Westerust High Yield Debi Fund III, ELC	ι		Deserva	Mering Capital, LLC	Chapte IL 50606
Westness High Yield Debi Offstore Fund I	1		Cayman Islands	WesTrust Capiel, LLC	333 W. Werder Dr., Sune 1500 Chrospo, N. 60608
Westruck Dusiffed Inventors LLC - Dean Street	Page 5			WeaThust Capital, LLC	333 W. Warder Dr., Saite 1600 Chicago, R. 50608
Warra Rudoph Hadrings, U.C. Workingin Road Investors U.C.	Clarktorile, TM 1551 Workman Road, Knowile, TM	Knex Courty	Ternessee Dethraire	Workman Road freestors, LLC is managed by Workman Road Manages. LLC, the Manages, WEP at the "Manages" of the Manages".	333 W. Wadler Dr., Safe 1800 Chirago, ff, 86696
Yerk Road Investors LLG	116-118 North York Road Brithurst, E. 60128	Suffage County	Delavera	You Road Mesagers, LLC; the Talanager' of the makeger is Stene Byers through WEP	333 W., Wader Dr., Sude 1600 Cheago, fl. 60606
Oran Presulty Weathet Captal - Afost	Faton 20				
Steve Byon - Residence	2 York Lake Co Calk Brook II.				
Steve Byers - Contin	Marco Naples Bocs Chrosgo. 1.				
Joseph Sharesbensky - Rasidonos	807 E Mowbray Cl. Northbok, VA 23507				
Joseph Steneshersky - Other Jesety Properties Sembles					
Funcs					

ENNIN

CON 16 mark of 210   CON 16	Fures					
Phrioss Westord Capital -  Believe Westord Commodey Managen, LLC the restricted Capital, LLC C	GDR 1 per @ 7.00	ı				
Minos Westosi Capital  Delever Mendon Commody Managen .LLC:ne  British Wigor Westori Commody Managen .LLC:ne  Delivery Westori Commody Managen .LLC:ne manager of no remody Managen .LLC ine manager .LLC ine man	GOR 15 month @ 7.75	!				
Binoss Westost Captul	GDR 3 years @ 12.00	i				
Memorasi Capiul .  Beleaver Wendord Controdey Managen LLC the manager of the resulted in Will the manager at the manager at the resulted in Will the manager at the manager at the resulted in Will the manager at the manager at the resulted in Will the manager at th	GDR 3 years (1900)	1				3
Deemare Wrenford Contractory Managers LLC, the remaining and the manager is WTC.  Deleman Wooderd Commodity Managers, LLC, the manager of the managers, LLC the managers of the managers, LLC the managers of the managers, LLC the stands.  Common Stands  Common Stands  Weed ALC winds is wholly common by Weed that Capital, LLC charms the final Capital Capital LLC charms the final Capital Capita	CDR 15% Politice	i		Minos	Westuck Capital	
Deemare Wendors Constructly Managers LLC the remarkers of the resultage of	07.00 - 1 Table 0 7.00	ı				
Beltigh Virgor Controller Medical Controller Managers LLC. The managers at the	CSPN 16 months to 7.75	ı				
Beligh Wighor Controldy Naragen LLC fle manage at the resulting at the res	GSPN 3 years @ 12.00	ı				
Deemare Westors Controlly Managers LLC the renaliges of the results in Westors Controlly Managers LLC the renaliges of the results in Westors Controlly Managers LLC the results in the re	GSPN 3 years 40 9.00	ı				
Beltjah Vingon Wendort Contractive Managen LLC the remained of Managen LLC the stands of Managen LLC the stands of Managen LLC the stands of Managen LLC the remained of Managen LLC the remained the remained that the capital LLC capital LLC capital LLC the remained of Managen LLC th	Customised Depository Receipts	ı				
British Virgon Commodey Managers LLC the neurope of the resulage of the resula	Magn Yield Debt Fund il	ı				
British Vingon Westford Commodity Managers, LLC the menager of the resulegers, LLC the menager of the resulegers, LLC the menager of the resulegers, LLC the managers of the resulegers of the r	ELSPIN BLESS ROSTONE					
American Section of the Commodity Managers. LLC.  Delawing Wested Commodity Managers. LLC.  British Vegen Westerd Commodity Managers. LLC. International Commodity Managers. L	Wantable Diversified Futures Fund I.	!	•	Determent	Westons Commodity Navigors, LLC; the	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Delawin Westord Commodity Manages, LLC The Delawin Westord Commodity Manages, LLC The Transper of the praisage is WTC.  Birtish Vegar West-LLC which is wholly demages, LLC assands  The Stands West-LLC which is wholly context by West-Luck Capital, LLC Cayman Islands West-Luck Capital, LLC  West-Luck Capital, LLC  West-Luck Capital, LLC  West-Luck Capital, LLC	217				menager of the romage # WTC.	000
Bitish Verplet Cormodity Manager, LLC the represent the manager of the manager, LLC the represent the manager, LLC the stands the stan	Westgote Diversified Offstone Futures	ì	;	Origin Vega	Westond Commodity Menagers, LLC	MSW. W
Parager of the oranges is WTC.  Bitish Vegel Western Corrected to Wiley Hangers, LLC  Balands  — Delawer West LLC with is wholy comed by  West Luc Copymen belonds West Luc Copymen belonds West LLC  West Luck Capital, LLC	Washade Principal Protected Fund 1.	i	,	Deligna	Wexdord Commodity Managers, LLC: the	33 F. W
Bhish Vegen Westond Corneadist Hangers, LLC Bisinds  Delawer West-LLC width is wholly connect by West-Inst Capital, LLC  Heartnest Capital, LLC  Heartnest Capital, LLC	OT)				nanager of the manager is WTC.	T TANKS
Delawer: West-LLC witch is wholy owned by West-Luc Caynan Islands: Caynan	Westade Precess Protected Chance	ì	1	British Vinger	Western Commodity Wanapers, LLC	130 × 140
Delaware West-I LLC witch is wholly comed by west-I LLC Cayman Islands West-I Capital LLC West-Inst Capital LLC West-Inst Capital LLC	Funditid			Stands		800
Delevere Week LLC which senior by Week LLC Ceymen Islands Westfust Capital LLC Ceymen Islands Westfust Capital LLC WesTnat Capital LLC	Westpast High: Yield Debt Fund i	ì				;
Ceyman islands Westing Capital LLC WesTrust Capital LLC	Weathust High Yield Debt Fund II, LLC	ı		Delaware	West, LLC with is wholy owned by West has Check LLC	2000
WerTrust Capata LLC	Westure High Yield Deta Orbinore Fund	i		Cayman istends	Westner Captal LLC	303 W. We
	Use. Westured Question brussions LLC - Dean				WenTrust Capital, LLC	N.W.
	Sheet					į

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 11 of 13

إ	Adhas	Carrie	Sata of Secondaria	Managing Agent (For Service)	Address of Manufary Agent (For Service)
Salaras					
Pure Africa Mining & Neversis	76 Grastop Avenue Waterloot Heights Prefetal South After				
РАМ Ехрол (Руу) 1.16.	Sh. Jamelary Center, 223 Main Sheek Suite 539 Johanneschure 2001, South Jilkon				
ATMILLO	ı	i	Destrone	Brandon (mystements, LLC which is which, owned by Westing Capital, LLC	333 W. Wader Dr., Syle 1800 Chicago, E. 66606
Boot 31 Mines & Mineral, LLC			Virginia	dlock III Managers, which is 100% owned by Brandon Investments. Shettethevsky and Byless are the repragers of Shandon	313 W. Wather Dr., Suile 1600 Chicago, II. 60605
box evenors Stateson Coast III box investors Stateson Coast			Sergely Sergely		333 W. Weder Dr., Suite 1600 Chiracan II. Robby
DEX Wines and Winesia LLC			Varjes	BDEX Mining Managers, LLC owned country for Strengther Family Linding Partnership and Steven Syres	333 W. Water D., Sule 1600 Cheaga, II. 6/666
Rand Energy Rand Outbry Sheeton Cossi Bret Investors LLC Valcano					
M phys Assots Bestnar 3650 (Ptyl Lid.	Nothwest Province, South Africa Asondaler 142 is pli Buserniol and Schweger Reneba				
Lichtenburg Coxpers Seaster Coast MME Trecket President Tradmo 508 (Ptv)	South Africa Nammboa				
Golden Piblion Trading 307 (Py) Lkd.	South Ainca				
Easth Moving					
REDUCTION PROJUICE.					
African Spirit 155 (Phys Leb.					
Vancano Traders (Pty) Ltd.					
Reproso (Pty) Ltd.	Harmbia				
Deva towardman (Pty) Ltd.	Marribia				
Pure Minto Minerals (Phy) Ust.					
Pure Ainte Holdings (Phy) Ltd					
Pure Adrica Investment (Phy) LXS.					
African Spire Topding 250 (Pty) Ltd.					
PAM Esport (Pty)	SA Jeneflay Center 225 Mars Street 3uris 529 Jenesova, 2001, South Africa Jenemestory, 2001, South Africa				
Bracken Investment LLC Thurder Events LLC					
Beet investments (Pty) Lid	168 San Mujoma Drove Wakes Bay				
Mars investments (Pty) Lid	278 Charles Street, Brooklys, Pretorta, Province of Cardeng, Starth Africa				

Ekhitsi A

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Docum**entiছ s** Filed 08/11/2008 Page 12 of 13

ank _	Address	Routing	Account Numbers	Account Names
<del>Ú</del> SA	Abse Tower East 170 Main Street, 3rd Floor		4064343644	Pura Africa Minerals
Brute Bank	Johannesburg South Africa 111 10th Avenue South, Suita 400, Nashville, YN 37203	61003415	1006400924 3000000111	Wexingst Equity Partners, LLC
nk Hagoalim (Israel)			59884049	Wextrust Securities
дк <del>дароа</del> шті (ізг <del>аа</del> т)			59977093	Summit Cepital
nk One Oklahoma, NA	Oklahoma City, OK	103000648	6308775	Uptowne Square, LLC
oadwey Bank	5960 N. Broadway, Chicago, IL 80608	071002419	11211901 Loan #315175	W. 62nd Street Holdings, LLC W. 82nd Street Holdings, LLC Crowne Plaza
ntra) Carolina Bank & Trust	Winston-Salem, NC	59100465	571096310	Heliop Ridge Aperiments Peorls Office Investors, LLC
arter One	71 South Wacker Drie, Suite 2900, Chicago, IL 60606	241070417	4510284240 4510284194	625 Paragon Investors, LLC (Escrow)
	Essa, Gillougui es TTTT		6016	47 Dean Street investors LLC (Escrow)
			6490 6113	Crowne Pleza Investors LLC (Escrow) Crowne Pleza Investors LLC (Operating)
			6303	Drake Oak Brook Holdings
ilbank F.S.B.	Chicago, IL 60606	271070801	0800588073	High Yield Debi Fund Jit
			0800498429 0800575540	Baxtech Belle Moade
			0800802130	Dean Street Investors, LLC
			0600602149	Dean Street Mirhagers LLC
			0800575532 0800575583	First Wyoming Investors Gold Coast Investors LLC
			0800575575	Grant Street Investors, LLC
			0800580331	GSA investors, LLC
			0500670144	Hampions of Hinsdale Mongage
			080044191	Highland Park
			0800564957 0800575559	Homer Glen Investors, LLC Hyde Park
			0600575667	McCue
			0800499429	Music Row
			0600584973 0800575516	New Salem Investors, LLC Park Village Holdings, LLC
			Q800575524	River's Edge Investors, LLC
			0800610184	Tennessee Office Investors, LLC
			0600575508	West Bearden Investors, LLC
			0800576172	West Belmont investors, LLC
			0800499429 0800499445	Wextrust Capital LLC Wextrust Capital LLC (payrol)
			0800594049	Workman Road Investors, LLC
			0800588073 0800588103	High Yield Debt Fund III Wexton/for HPC Mortgage Fund
				·
itibank, NA Ifth Third Chicago	Chicago, IL Chicago, IL	271070801 042000314	0600469287 7231186686	Riverside High Yeld I
TOT THIS CONTRACTO			7231186538	Wexford High Yield
irst National Bank (Menlyn Park	South Africa		62142889413	Pure Africa Minerals - Tosconini
क्साईंग)	Branch Code: 252845		62142809116	Pure Africa Minerals (Pty) Ltd Bret investors Skeleton
				Semjee
tribute Carl	Chenes II		1097	Block 41
leritage Bank linsdale Bank & Trust	Chicago, II. 25 East First Street, Hinadale,	71925402	25002 <b>559</b> 0	Wexford Development
	IL 60521		250031701	82nd Street - Wexford Dev Gro
≱Salle Bank, NA	Chicago, IL	071000505	5201556957 2090067 (725103)	York Road Investors, LLC Wextord High Yield Debt Offshore
fizrahi Tefarot Bank Jational City Bank of Indiana	Tel Aviv, Israel Anderson, IN	074000085	501511552	Hilliop Apartmanus, LLC
kythern Trust Company	50 South LaSalla Street.	071000152	3800368595	Wextrust Capital
	Chicago, IL		2280581	Waxtrust Equity Partners
			2358911 2541459	Steven Byers Steven T. Byers
Park Nerional Bank	11 E. Madison St., Qak Park, IL 60302	07 1920559	3003833153	The Drake Dak Brook, LLC
	Housian, TX	113011258	3321125	Caritale Park, LLC
truttumet Pienk				
Sputhwest Bank Ferra Nova Financial	100 5 Wacker Dr , Bulte 1550.		3252-9989	Joseph Shereshevsky

Case 1:08-cv-07104-SWK Document 2 Filed 08/11/2008 Page 13 of 13

, 'unk -	Address	Routing	Account Numbers	Account Names
Wachovia Bank	125 Independence Blvd. 3rd	51400549	2000034754854	625 Paragon Investor's LLC
	Figor		2000025123193	ATM N, LLC
	Virginia Beach, VA 23462		2000020461070	Wextrust Securities (Operating)
	111 girlio 0 000 ij 111 00 1		2000020839123	Wextrust Securities (Money Market)
			2000020888459	Wextrust Capital LLC
			2000020406190	Wextrust Capital LLC Distributions
			2000028373788	Crowne Plaze Escrow
			2000025123025	Drake Oak Brook Investors, LLC
			2000028272470	Wexlord High Yield III - MMF
	•		2000026272412	High Yield Debt Fund III - Escrow
			2000028272409	High Yield Debt Fund III - MMF
			2000026271963	W. 82nd St Escrow
			2000017257145	Waxlord High Yield Fund
			2000028373843	47 Dean Street
			6331	Not Provided
			8190	Wextrust Capital LLC Disbursements
			7158	Wextrust Capital LLC Sweep
				625 Paragon Investors, LC MMI
			4867	
			3849	S. Pine Street Investors, LLC Escrow
			3759	Hammond Industrial Investors LLC Escrow
			3830	Clarksville investors LLC Escrow
			3720	Cleveland industrial investors LLC Escrow
			0910	Crowne Plaza Invesion LLC Sweep
			1003	Drake Oak Brook Holdings Sweep
			3038	Peorle Office Investors, LLC Escrow
			1113	Peoria Office Investors, LLC Sweep
			2522	Westford High Yield Fund IV LLC Escrow
			2470	GOR Tier Esgow
			2483	GDR Tier Sweep
			1070	Wextrust Securities LLC Escrew
			9123	Wextrust Securities LLC Sweep
			2069	West Belmoni LLC Escrow
			2085	GSA Investors LLC Escrow
			2386	Tennesses Office LLC Escrow
			2658	Interstale Park Escrow
			7145	Wexford High Yield Fund II LLC MMI
			2645	Shallowford Investors LLC
			•	
			4449	Hamprons of Hinadale Montgage Fund, LLC (B. Checking)
			3193	ATM II, LLC Escrow
			1139	ATM II, LLC Sweep
-			4177	Block III Mines & Minerals Escrow
			4180	Block Iti Mines & Minerals Sweep
			4410	Block Iff Investors, LLC (Business Checking)
			4423	Block III Invasiors, LLC (Money Market)
			43P7	Block III Managers, LLC (Business Checking)
			4407	Slock III Managers, LLC (Money Market)
			-	
			9194	Brandon Investors LLC
			0935	Britt, LLC
			3791	Bret Investors Skaleton Coast LLC Escrow
			0923	Bret Investors Skeleton Coast LLC Sweep
			2990	Bret Investors Skeleton Copet III Escrow
			0994	Bret Investors Skeleton Coast III Sweep
			2140	IDEX Mine & Minerals, LLC Escrow
			2218	IDEX Mine & Minerals, LLC Sweep
			6297	Lindsey Energy, LLC
			6307	Lion's Walk LLC
			6174	Lion's Walk Lodge LLC
				Pure Africa International LLC
			2137	
			6310	Pure Africa Investments, LLC
			2000026272593	Pure Africa Minerals, LLC
			3898	PAM, LLC - Randfonteine
			3908	PAM, LLC - Celpers
			3924	PAM, LLC - Block III
			4883	PAM, LLC - Lichtenburg
			3652	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
			3032 0781	
			•	_
			2580	- · ·
			6336	

# JUDGE KRAM

'08 CIV 7104.

ANDREW M. CALAMARI (AC-4864)
ASSOCIATE REGIONAL DIRECTOR
Alexander M. Vasilescu (AV-2575)
Doria Bachenheimer (DB-3307)
Steven G. Rawlings (SR-0623)
Danielle Sallah (DS-8686)
Attorneys for Plaintiff
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
New York Regional Office
3 World Financial Center
New York, NY 10281
(212) 336-1100

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

## Plaintiff,

- against -

STEVEN BYERS, JOSEPH
SHERESHEVSKY, WEXTRUST CAPITAL, LLC,
WEXTRUST EQUITY PARTNERS, LLC,
WEXTRUST DEVELOPMENT GROUP, LLC,
WEXTRUST SECURITIES, LLC, and
AXELA HOSPITALITY, LLC,

Defendants.



08Civ. 7104 (SK) ECF CASE

#### COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission"), for its Complaint against defendants Joseph Shereshevsky ("Shereshevsky"), Steven Byers ("Byers"), Wextrust Capital, LLC ("Wextrust"), Wextrust Equity Partners, LLC ("WEP"), WexTrust Development Group, LLC ("WDG"), Axela Hospitality LLC ("Axela") and Wextrust Securities, LLC ("Wextrust Securities") (collectively "the Defendants"), alleges:

Page 15 of 50

#### SUMMARY

- The Commission brings this emergency action to halt ongoing fraudulent . 1. offerings of securities by a convicted felon, Defendant Shereshevsky, and his partner Defendant Byers (collectively, the "Individual Defendants"). The Individual Defendants, acting through Wextrust and its affiliated entities, Defendants Wextrust Securities, WEP, WDG and Axela (collectively, the "Wextrust Entities or Wextrust Entity Defendants"), have raised at least \$255 million from at least 1,196 investors throughout the United States and abroad.
- 2. Altogether the Defendants have conducted at least 60 private placement offerings and created approximately 150 entities in the form of limited liability companies or similar vehicles to act as issuers or facilitators of the offerings (collectively the "LLC Entities"). The vast majority of these offerings occurred between 2005 and 2008. However, at least four offerings occurred as early as 2002. Through these private placement offerings, the Defendants have sold securities to investors in the form of investment contracts, notes or other evidence of indebtedness.
- 3. Defendants have been fraudulently raising money in the various offerings, each of which purportedly is for a particular investment, without disclosing that funds raised were actually being used to pay prior investors in unrelated offerings and to make unauthorized payments to fund the operations of the Wextrust Entities, which were operating at a deficit. An internal Wextrust combined "balance sheet" shows that as of December 31, 2007, Wextrust Entities "borrowed" at least \$74 million from the LLC Entities and also "lent" at least \$54 million to various LLC Entities. The Defendants are raising money and commingling funds in contravention of specific representations in private placement memoranda that investor funds

will be used for specific investments in real estate or other assets identified in offering memoranda.

- 4. For example, the Defendants falsely represented to investors that more than \$9 million raised in a 2005 offering would be used to purchase seven specifically identified real estate properties that were leased by federal government agencies, such as the General Services Administration (the "GSA offering"). In fact, the Defendants never purchased the seven properties identified in the GSA offering documents. Moreover, at the time the offering occurred, Defendants knew or were reckless in not knowing that the seven properties would not be acquired. Significantly, while the offering was ongoing, the Wextrust Entities "borrowed" more than \$6 million from the funds raised in the GSA offering and used these funds for purposes unrelated to the GSA offering.
- 5. In the private placement memoranda distributed to investors, and Wextrust's website, the Defendants have also failed to disclose to investors that Defendant Shereshevsky is a convicted felon who pleaded guilty to bank fraud. Defendants Wextrust Securities, Byers and Shereshevsky are also violating the Commission's broker-dealer registration requirements because the Form BD filings fail to identify Defendant Shereshevsky as a controlling person of Wextrust Securities, and fail to disclose Shereshevsky's felony conviction. Also, Defendant Shereshevsky, while acting as a broker, has failed to register with the Commission or be properly licensed as associated with Wextrust Securities. In addition, while Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky are openly managing Wextrust Securities and soliciting investors for the securities offerings, they have failed to pass proper licensing examinations, such as the Series 7 and 24.
  - Expedited relief is needed because the Defendants are in the midst of raising

funds from new private placement offerings and plan to divert funds raised from new investors to repay moneys owed to investors in prior offerings and to meet other expenses of the Wextrust Entities. To halt the ongoing fraud, maintain the status quo and preserve any assets for injured investors, the Commission seeks emergency relief, including temporary restraining orders and preliminary injunctions, and an order: (i) imposing asset freezes against the Defendants; (ii) appointing a receiver over the Wextrust Entity Defendants; (iii) allowing expedited discovery and preventing the destruction of documents; and (iv) requiring the Defendants to provide verified accountings. The Commission also seeks permanent injunctions, disgorgement of illgotten gains, plus prejudgment interest and civil monetary penalties against all of the Defendants.

## **VIOLATIONS**

- By virtue of the conduct alleged herein: 7.
  - All Defendants directly or indirectly, singly or in concert, have engaged, a. and are engaging, in acts, practices, schemes and courses of business that constitute violations of Section 17(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 77q(a) and Section 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 78j(b), and Rule 10b-5 thereunder, 17 C.F.R. § 240.10b-5;
  - Wextrust Securities violated, and is continuing to violate, Sections b. 15(b)(1), 15(b)(7) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 78o(b)(1)&(7) and 78o(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1

and 240.15b7-1;

- Shereshevsky violated, and is continuing to violate, Section 15(a) or c. alternatively, aided and abetted, and is continuing to aid and abet, Wextrust Securities' violations of Sections 15(b)(1), 15(b)(7) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§78o(b)(1)&(7) and 78o(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1 and 240.15b7-1; and
- Byers aided and abetted, and is continuing to aid and abet, Wextrust đ. Securities' violations of Sections 15(b)(1), 15(b)(7) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§78o(b)(1)&(7) and 78o(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1 and 240.15b7-1.

# NATURE OF THE PROCEEDINGS AND RELIEF SOUGHT

- 7. The Commission brings this action pursuant to the authority conferred upon it by Section 20(b) of the Securities Act, 15 U.S.C. § 77t(b), and Section 21(d)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78u(d)(1), seeking to restrain and enjoin permanently the Defendants from engaging in the acts, practices and courses of business alleged herein.
- In addition to the injunctive and emergency relief recited above, the Commission 8. seeks; (i) final judgments ordering Defendants to disgorge their ill-gotten gains with prejudgment interest thereon; and (ii) final judgments ordering the Defendants to pay civil penalties pursuant to Section 20(d) of the Securities Act, 15 U.S.C. § 77t(d), and Section 21(d)(3) of the Exchange

Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78u(d)(3).

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Section 22(a) of the 10. Securities Act, 15 U.S.C. § 77v(a), and Sections 21(e) and 27 of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 78u(e) and 78aa.
- Venue is proper in the Southern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 11. § 1391. The Defendants, directly and indirectly, have made use of the means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce, or of the mails, in connection with the transactions, acts, practices and courses of business alleged herein. A substantial part of the events comprising Defendants' fraudulent scheme that gives rise to the Commission's claims occurred in the Southern District of New York, including that Wextrust and Wextrust Securities maintain offices in this District and certain of the Defendants misappropriated investor funds for personal use from bank accounts serviced by banks in this district. Upon information and belief, the Defendants have solicited approximately \$17.8 million from 90 investors who either reside in the Southern District of New York or who have chosen to have their distribution checks mailed to an address within this district.

#### THE DEFENDANTS

Steven Byers, age 46, is a resident of Oakbrook, Illinois and owns sixty percent 12. of Wextrust. He is the Chairman of Wextrust and President and Chief Operating Officer of WEP, the arm of Wextrust focusing on income-producing properties, and is also an owner or controlling person of Wextrust Securities. Offering materials explain that in 1994 Byers founded ASG Financial Services, Wextrust's predecessor, which underwrote debt and equity investments.

Page 20 of 50

In 1996, Wexford Bancgroup was formed to focus on the commercial mortgage-backed securities and specialty finance businesses. In 2003, Byers formed the current Wextrust. Offering materials state that Byers has twenty years experience in the finance-related lending and investment business and was a former bank examiner and valuation specialist with a supervisory entity. Byers' sixty percent ownership of Wextrust is comprised of twenty percent outright ownership and forty percent owned through interests in the Brandon Family Limited Partnership and Lindsay Investment Limited Partnership. Together with Defendant Shereshevsky and Partner A, Byers controls the Wextrust Entities. Although records from the broker-dealer, Wextrust Securities, evidence that Byers is managing the broker-dealer and has solicited investors in different offerings and effected securities transactions while associated with that broker-dealer, records from the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") show that Byers has not passed any licensing exams.

13. Joseph Shereshevsky, a/k/a Joseph Heller or "Yoski", age 52, is a resident of Norfolk, Virginia and owns twenty percent of Wextrust through a partnership interest held in the name of his wife. Shereshevsky was, until recently, Wextrust's Chief Operating Officer, and, according to offering materials, has been a key person in building Wextrust's private equity group, has greatly increased Wextrust's access to capital, was instrumental in founding Wextrust Securities, and was responsible for Wextrust's expansion into diamond mining investments in Africa. He has a background in the diamond commodity business and is well known in the Orthodox Jewish community. In March 1993, Shereshevsky was arrested for bank fraud, among other things. In June 2003, Shereshevsky pleaded guilty in the Southern District of New York to one felony count of bank fraud. He was sentenced to time served, 24 months supervised release

and ordered to pay restitution in the amount of \$38,797.90, which judgment was satisfied on February 15, 2005. Although records from the broker-dealer, Wextrust Securities, evidence that Shereshevsky is managing the broker-dealer and has solicited investors in different offerings and effected securities transactions while associated with that broker-dealer, there are no records from FINRA showing that Shereshevsky has passed any licensing exams. Shereshevsky was not registered as a broker or dealer, nor was his association with Wextrust Securities disclosed.

- WexTrust, an Illinois limited liability company, was formed by Byers in 2003. 14. According to the company's website, Wextrust is a globally diversified private equity and specialty finance company, specializing in investment opportunities ranging from real estate to specialty finance and investment banking. Wextrust is headquartered in Chicago, Illinois and maintains offices in New York, New York, Norfolk, Virginia, Atlanta, Georgia, Boca Raton, Florida, Nashville, Tennessee, Tel Aviv, Israel and Johannesburg, South Africa. Wextrust purports to have five main areas of business: (1) Wextrust Securities, a registered broker dealer that acts as selling agent for Wextrust's offerings of units in various limited liability companies; (2) WEP, which purportedly manages \$500 million of real estate owned by various limited liability companies whose units were sold to investors in offering; (3) Wextrust Commodities Managers, LLC, which manages various managed futures funds with assets of approximately \$15 million; (4) certain high yield debt funds, which manage assets of approximately \$35 million; and (5) certain interests in diamond mines and operations in Africa held through Pure Africa Mining Ltd. and other affiliates, in which Wextrust has a substantial interest.
- WEP is an Illinois limited liability company headquartered in Chicago, Illinois, 15, engaged in the business of buying real estate assets, generally though its partially-owned

subsidiaries. According to WEP documents, WEP is the beneficial owner of approximately 120 entities formed for the purpose of owning equity interests in commercial and multi-family real estate assets. Wextrust owns at least 80% of WEP and is its manager and majority member. Between September 2006 and December 2007, WEP sold to investors approximately \$8.6 million in promissory notes in WEP with varying maturities and terms, of which approximately \$6.2 million in principal remain outstanding. In December 2007, WEP commenced a new offering of securities in the form of Guaranteed Subordinated Promissory Notes ("GSPNs") in five varying maturities and terms with corresponding interest rates, each guaranteed by Wextrust. To date, WEP has raised approximately \$4.6 million from investors purchasing GSPNs.

- WDG is an Illinois limited liability company headquartered in Chicago, Illinois, in the business of developing real estate assets. Wextrust owns 80% of WDG.
- 17. Wextrust Securities is a broker-dealer registered with the Commission and a Virginia limited hiability company headquartered in Norfolk, Virginia. It employs thirty-six registered representatives and maintains branch offices in New York, New York, Norfolk, Virginia, Chicago, Illinois, Southfield, Michigan, and Ramat Gan, Israel. It was formed in March 2005, registered with the Commission in March 2006, and has been a licensed broker dealer since that time. Defendant Wextrust owns 21% of Wextrust Securities. Byers, through the Byers Family Partnership, owns another 5% of Wextrust Securities. Shereshevsky, though the Shereshevsky Family Partnership, owns another 7% of Wextrust Securities.
- 18. Axela is an affiliate of WexTrust Capital. Axela, through its LLC subsidiaries, owns and operates Wextrust's hotel properties, including the Axela Baltimore Hotel and the Park

View Hotel in Chicago, Illinois, and provides asset management services to other Wextrust affiliated LLCs, such as Crowne-Phoenix Investors LLC.

## **FACTS**

# A. The Securities Offerings

- with Partner A with the business purpose to find investment opportunities, mainly in undervalued real estate assets, and fund the acquisition of the assets through loans and the offering of private placement securities. Wextrust Securities was created in 2005 to act as the selling agent for the private placement offerings. Byers was Chairman of Wextrust and involved with real estate investments. Shereshevsky's role was to take the lead in soliciting investors through his wide-contacts in the Orthodox Jewish community and to manage the offerings and investments relating to the purchase of real estate and specific assets, including diamond mining interests in Africa.
- 20. The Individual Defendants and Defendant Wextrust Entities have conducted at least 60 securities offerings and raised at least \$255 million from at least 1,196 investors. Most of these offerings occurred between 2005 and 2008, although at least four offerings occurred as early as 2002. Many of the securities offerings involved the sale of "preferred membership interests" in the LLC Entities, which were limited liability corporations created by Wextrust as the investment vehicle for the specific offering. These investments are securities in the form of investment contracts, notes or other evidence of indebtedness.
- 21. Upon information and belief, Wextrust, directly, or through WEP, WDG and Axela, exercises sole ownership or control over the LLC Entities. Wextrust Securities, the

registered broker-dealer, acts as a placement agent for most of the private placements. In many of the securities offerings, the private placement memorandum represents that the proceeds raised from the investors, together with a mortgage loan, will be used to purchase and operate a specific commercial real estate property. The offering materials also generally represent that investors will receive a fixed rate of return per annum, together with profits obtained from any sale or operation of the property. In each offering, a Wextrust Entity, managed by Byers. Shereshevsky and others, manages the limited liability investment. In many instances, the offering documents provide that profits from the investments will be shared 30% by the Defendants and 70% by the investors. In many instances, the offering documents promised investors fixed interest payments, such as 8.5% percent over the course of the investment.

In addition to conducting securities offerings of preferred interests in LLC 22. Entities that purchase real estate in the United States, the Defendants have conducted securities offerings for entities that are investing in real estate abroad. Records obtained from Wextrust Securities indicate that the Defendants have raised at least \$47 million in at least six private placements, which, according to the private placement memorands, was to be used to purchase directly or indirectly interests in certain diamond mines in South Africa and Namibia. The Defendants have also conducted offerings on behalf of limited liability companies or other entities that invest in non-real estate assets.

#### Fraudulent Misrepresentations In the Various Securities Offerings В.

The Defendants have knowingly or recklessly made false and material 23. misrepresentations to investors about the offerings and specifically about the uses for investor money raised in the offerings. The Defendants have not disclosed that funds raised, purportedly for specific investments, are actually being diverted to pay investors in prior offerings and to pay the operating expenses of the various Wextrust Entities. During the past year the inter-fund transfers have greatly escalated and the Wextrust Entities are running a substantial deficit on funds owed to various investors.

transferred more than \$100 million between entities. A combined balance sheet circulated by email on May 3, 2008, from Wextrust's comptroller to Byers, shows "liabilities" of Wextrust as of year end 2007. The balance sheet lists 45 "loans", totaling more than \$74 million that were made by LLC entities that had recently raised money in private placements to other LLC entities that were in need of cash. The same balance sheet includes "negative" liabilities that, on information and belief, reflect "receivables" owed to Wextrust Entities from various LLC Entities: i.e., loans that the Wextrust Entities made to those investment entities. These transfers of funds between the bank accounts of the various LLC Entities (which raised funds from investors) and the bank accounts of the Wextrust Entities are in violation of the offering documents provided to investors by the Defendants and contrary to representations in the offering memoranda that proceeds will be used only for specific purposes.

#### 1. The GSA Offering Fraud

25. In 2005, the Defendants created GSA Investors, LLC to act as the issuer for a \$9 million private placement. According to the offering memorandum, the proceeds raised were to be used to purchase and operate seven commercial properties leased to the U.S. General Services Administration.

- 26. At the time the Defendants were soliciting investors for this private placement, they knew, or were reckless in not knowing, that the proceeds raised would not be used to acquire the properties. Instead, the Defendants knew or recklessly disregarded that the proceeds raised would be diverted to other purposes. In fact, GSA Investors LLC did not acquire any real property.
- 27. GSA Managers, LLC is the manager of GSA Investors, LLC. The GSA private placement memorandum dated November 22, 2005 ("GSA PPM") represents that Defendant Byers is the president and Defendant Shereshevsky is an executive officer of GSA Managers. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky, together with Wextrust, controlled the issuer, GSA Investors LLC.
- 28. GSA Investors, LLC issued the GSA PPM seeking to raise \$9 million from investors. According to the GSA PPM, the purpose of the offering was to raise funds that, together with a bank loan, would be used to "acquire, operate, sell, refinance, mortgage and otherwise use and own for profit an undivided indirect interest in the Properties, consisting of seven buildings all leased to the United States of America General Services Administration located in Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana and Florida."
- 29. The GSA PPM represented that the purchase price for the seven properties will be approximately \$28.3 million, that GSA Investors, LLC intends to raise \$9.2 million by selling interests to "Preferred Members" and intends to assume a mortgage covering the properties in the amount of approximately \$21.6 million. The GSA PPM also represented, in the "Use of Proceeds" section, that the \$9.2 million raised from investors will be used to pay a portion of the

purchase price of the properties, closing costs, commissions and other expenses associated with acquiring the properties and to establish a working capital reserve.

Document 1

- 30. The GSA PPM specifically identifies the mortgages that will be assumed in connection with the purchase, and further represents that "the Company is acquiring the Properties, in the Manager's view, at below replacement cost, thereby creating an immediate margin of safety for its investors."
- The GSA PPM also represents that the Manager (GSA Managers, LLC, which is 31. managed by defendant WEP) "believes that the Properties, a government-tenant portfolio with seven office buildings in prime locations: (i) present a superior investment opportunity in terms of offering a stable, government backed return which limits investors' downside; (ii) are located in markets which present sound demand characteristics and property appreciation possibility; and (iii) will be efficiently managed."
- All of these representations were false. Moreover, the Defendants knew or were 32. reckless in not knowing they were false. These misrepresentations were also material to investors. In fact, the Defendants acquired no real property with the proceeds of the GSA offering.
- Based on these material misrepresentations and omissions and others, in 2005 and 33. 2006, GSA Investors, LLC raised approximately \$9 million from 103 investors. In 2007, GSA raised an additional \$457,000 through Wextrust Securities. At the time the GSA PPM was used to solicit these investments, the Defendants knew that they had not purchased, and would not be purchasing, any property with the funds raised by GSA Investors, LLC.

- 34. The Wextrust combined balance sheet shows that the Defendants diverted to the Wextrust Entity Defendants \$6,554,400 from GSA Investors, LLC as of December 31, 2007.
- The GSA PPM touts Shereshevsky as "an executive officer of the Manager and is 35. the Director of Operational Services of WexTrust Asset Management. Mr. Shereshevsky has been involved in real estate and multi-family management for the past 15 years and is a Principal of WexTrust Capital." The GSA PPM fails to disclose Shereshevsky's prior felony conviction. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky knew or were reckless in not knowing of Shereshevsky's conviction.
- Wextrust Securities acted as the placement agent in the sale of GSA LLC 36. securities and several registered representatives at Wextrust Securities received commissions in connection with those sales. Shereshevsky and his wife unlawfully received transaction based compensation in 2007 of approximately \$9,890, which is approximately 2.2 percent of the \$457,000 raised by Wextrust Securities for GSA.
- In a November 16, 2007 email from Partner A to Shereshevsky, Partner A acknowledged that the GSA offering, and other offerings by the Defendants, were frauds stating "You raised \$9,000,000 from investors for GSA i.e. properties that never existed phony PPMs, etc.... Guys from enron got 20 years for doing that ... You co-mingled (sic) funds over 100 times. Wiring high yield (another offering) funds for payroll, Africa, etc. is a crime."

#### 2. The Crowne-Phoenix Offering Fraud

Crowne-Phoenix Investors LLC ("CP Investors") is a real estate LLC that the 38. Defendants formed to acquire a "membership interest" in Crowne-Phoenix Holdings LLC ("CP

Page 29 of 50

- Crowne-Phoenix Managers, LLC is the manager of CP Investors. The Crowne-39. Phoenix PPM represents that Defendant Byers is the President of Crowne-Phoenix Managers. Defendant WEP is the manager of Crowne-Phoenix Managers and Axela is the common member in Crowne-Phoenix Investors. Axela is also the property manager for the hotel.
- Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky, together with Defendants Wextrust and 40. WEP, controlled the issuer, CP Investors.
- The Crowne-Phoenix PPM represented that the issuer was seeking to raise \$9.3 41. million to be used to pay part of the purchase of a hotel in Phoenix, Arizona, improvements of the hotel property, acquisition and closing fees, interest reserve and equity costs. Specifically, the Crowne-Phoenix PPM represented that the \$9.3 million raised from investors, together with the assumption of a primary mortgage of approximately \$21 million, would be used to pay the \$24 million purchase price for the hotel, as well as to fund \$3.6 million in required property improvements, acquisition costs, fees and the creation of an equity reserve. Moreover, the Crowne-Phoenix LLC agreement, which was annexed to the PPM, specifically forbids any commingling of the funds raised in that offering.
- The Defendants knew, or were reckless in not knowing, that the representations in 42. the Crowne-Phoenix PPM were false.
- 43. Wextrust email reveal that the Defendants made improper transfers of funds almost immediately after the August 2007 offering had commenced: In an October 9, 2007

email, Shereshevsky instructed various Wextrust employees that all funds for the Crowne-Phoenix offering be deposited directly into Wextrust's house account at Wachovia bank in Virginia. As recorded in a November 20, 2007 email from Wextrust's accounting department, (1) in October and November 2007, Crowne-Phoenix "loaned" Wextrust \$650,000 to fund payroll needs; (2) in October and November 2007, Crowne-Phoenix "loaned" Wextrust approximately \$1 million "to fund partial distribution check funding," and (3) in October 2007, Crowne-Phoenix "loaned" Wextrust \$600,000 to fund or loan moneys to two other private placement entities, Guaranteed Depository Receipt Fund ("GDR") and Pure Africa Minerals LLC ("PAM").

44. In early 2008, the Defendants used money from other offerings to pay back the Crowne-Phoenix bank account for all the outward transfers. In an email dated February 25, 2008, Byers told Shereshevsky that some of the money raised for a new offering, West 82<sup>nd</sup> Street LLC, was used to repay some of the deficit owed to CP Investors:

We will be closing on W. 82nd [another LLC] very soon. We can use the money but obviously we used \$1.1 million for the Gold Coast [another LLC] and another \$1.6 million for Crowne for which we raised but never paid back.

- 45. The private placement memoranda for the West 82nd Street offering did not disclose to investors that some of the money raised would be paid to other Wextrust affiliates.
- 46. The Crowne-Phoenix PPM describes Defendant Shereshevsky as a "principal and integral part of Wextrust," and states that Shereshevsky was "instrumental in the founding of Wextrust Securities." The Crowne-Phoenix PPM fails to disclose Shereshevsky's prior felony conviction. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky knew, or were reckless in not knowing, of

Shcreshevsky's conviction.

Defendant Wextrust Securities acted as placement agent for the Crowne-Phoenix 47. offering. Defendant Shereshevsky and his wife received \$130,953, or approximately one percent of the funds raised by Wextrust Securities in connection with the Crowne-Phoenix offering.

#### The Block III Offering Fraud 3.

- Block III Mines & Minerals, LLC ("Block III") is a Virginia limited liability 48. company organized to make a loan to and acquire an interest in a Namibian company, Deva Investments (Pty), Ltd., which owns the exploration and mining rights in a group of diamond mines in Namibia known as Block III.
- Block III Managers, LLC, a Virginia limited liability company, is the manager of 49. Block III. Block III Managers is wholly-owned by Brandon Investments, LLC. The Block III PPM represents that Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky are the co-managers of Brandon Investments, and that Brandon Investments is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Wextrust.
- Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky, together with Defendant Wextrust and 50. Brandon Investments, controlled the issuer, Block III.
- Block III issued a private placement memorandum dated March 22, 2007 (the 51. "Block III PPM") seeking to raise \$11 million from investors. The Block III PPM represents that the proceeds of the offering will be used as follows: (a) \$4.5 million would be used for new equipment and operating capital, (b) \$1.5 million would be used to fund a reserve for a purchase option on two other mines, (c) \$1.75 million would fund an operating reserve, \$300,000 would pay legal and operating expenses, and (d) approximately \$2.95 million would be paid in fees to

Page 32 of 50

Wextrust and Wextrust Securities. Moreover, the operating agreement attached to the Block III PPM specifically limited the use of funds to expenses related to Block III.

- These representations were false. Moreover, the Defendants knew, or were 52. reckless in not knowing, the representations were false. Almost immediately after the money was raised. Defendants diverted the proceeds to unauthorized uses.
- The Wextrust balance sheet shows that \$3,990,910 of proceeds raised by Block III 53. Mines & Minerals LLC was diverted to Wextrust Entities.
- 54. Defendant Wextrust Securities acted as a placement agent in the Block III offering.
- 55. The Block III PPM describes Shereshevsky as a "principal and integral part of Wextrust," and states that Shereshevsky was "instrumental in the founding of Wextrust Securities." The Block III PPM fails to disclose Shereshevsky's prior felony conviction. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky knew, or were reckless in not knowing, of Shereshevsky's conviction.
- 56. Defendant Shereshevsky and his wife received transaction based compensation of \$249,577, or approximately two percent of the funds raised by Wextrust Securities, in connection with the Block III offering. The Shereshevskys also received \$750,000 in bonuses in connection with the Block III offering.

#### The Peoria Offering Fraud

Peoria Office Investors LLC is a real estate limited liability company formed by the Defendants to own the sole membership interest in Peoria Office Holdings, LLC ("PO Holdings"). PO Holdings was formed to acquire and operate an office building in Peoria,

Page 33 of 50

Illinois. Peoria Office Investors issued a PPM dated November 9, 2007 (the "Peoria Office PPM"), seeking to raise \$4.7 million from 47 investors.

- The manager of Peoria Office Investors is Peoria Office Managers, LLC. 58. Defendant Byers is the President of Peoria Office Managers. WBP is the manager of Peoria Office Managers.
- Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky, together with Wextrust and WEP, controlled 59. the issuer, Peoria Office Investors.
- The Peoria Office PPM represented to investors that the \$4.7 million in proceeds 60. expected to be raised, together with a mortgage of approximately \$11 million, would be used to pay the \$14.75 million purchase price, and the remaining money would pay closing costs, legal fees, acquisition fees and equity costs. Moreover, the Peoria Office LLC agreement, which was annexed to the PPM, specifically forbids any commingling of the funds raised in that offering.
- 61. These representations were false. Moreover, Defendants knew, or were reckless in not knowing, that the representations were false.
- At the time the Peoria Investors PPM was issued, the Individual Defendants and 62. Wextrust knew, or were reckless in not knowing, that proceeds raised would be diverted to other Wextrust Entities and for the Individual Defendants' own use. In November 2007, Shereshevsky and Partner A, in an email that was copied to Byers, openly discussed that the Wextrust entities were operating at a loss of \$1 million per month and that the diversion of funds would be necessary to pay payroll and other expenses of the various Wextrust Entities.

The Wextrust balance sheet indicates that, as of December 31, 2007, Wextrust 63.

had "borrowed" approximately \$1,048,863.90 from the Peoria Office Investors LLC offering

- proceeds.
- Defendant Wextrust Securities was the placement agent for the Peoria Office offering.
- The Peoria Office Investors PPM describes Shereshevsky as a "principal and 65. integral part of Wextrust," and states that Shereshevsky was "instrumental in the founding of Wextrust Securities." The Peoria Office Investors PPM fails to disclose Shereshevsky's prior felony conviction. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky knew, or were reckless in not knowing, of Shereshevsky's conviction.
- In 2007, Defendant Shereshevsky and his wife received \$59,462, or 66. approximately two percent of the funds raised by Wextrust Securities, in connection with the Peoria Office Investors offering.

#### Additional Fraudulent Offerings

- 67. Other emails among the Individual Defendants retrieved from Defendant Wextrust Securities show that numerous other offerings conducted by the Defendants are also frandulent. Several emails reveal that during the past year the Individual Defendants have discussed the ever increasing deficit in funds owed to investors and the need to raise additional funds to pay prior investors. The Individual Defendants have staked their ability to extricate themselves from these frauds on the success of their diamond mining investments in Africa.
- For example, through an email dated November 15, 2007, Partner A confronted 68. Shereshevsky about wiring \$225,000 from the Crowne-Phoenix account to an account for

Wextrust affiliates in South Africa, specifically, Pure Africa Minerals (Pty) Ltd., a South African company formed to own mines in South Africa and Namibia. Partner A's concern was that money was needed to pay down a loan from Broadway Bank in connection with the Crowne-Phoenix investment for which Partner A and Byers had signed a personal guarantee. Shereshevsky's response reveals the widespread and deliberate commingling, the inability of the company to make payroll without loans, and that African investments was the "only hope" for getting the Individual Defendants out of the "mess" they're in. Shereshevsky responded, in part, to Partner A (emphasis added):

U have no idea what u r talking about. Wextrust borrowed about a month ago 750,000 from Skelton coast [in Africa]. Now we needed it so we took back 250,000 we [sic] are still owed 450,000 and I will continue to take it out until it is paid.

Partner A forwarded this email to Byers, stating (emphasis added):

Why are we paying money to Africa before pay back Broadway Bank. This is crazy. We both signed a personal guarantee here. Not comfortable with Joe having Carte Blance with the company's \$\$\$\$. If this continues, I will ask for a forensic audit.

Partner A then forwarded his email to Byers to Shereshevsky, who responded in part (emphasis added):

As of today the company owes Africa about 575,000 that is outstanding. The company owes me quite a bit of money including 200,000 that I lent them this morning so we can cover payroll including yours.

The reason why it is more important to pay back Africa is because our only hope of getting out of our mess is Africa. Including you [Partner A]. We are in debt and I am working diligently to get us out of it. Go ahead and do a forensic audit. It will show that we spend about 1,000,000 more a month

Page 36 of 50

than we make, for the last 3 years especially the last 19 months. Now that you know that we take in less than we get by 1,000,000 a month do you still want your payroll??????? If no, please let me relieve you of it so you can do the right thing.

[Partner A] . . . we are on the verge of becoming a very strong company. However even if we do it will be very hard going for the next 6 months to a year. We may have to maneuver and do things that maybe we would not do if we were cash rich. You want to bicker, go ahead and bicker. It won't do anything for us. You want to be a team man then show it.

- Emails retrieved from Wextrust Securities also reveal that investors are complaining that payments to them are being delayed or not paid, and they are concerned about their investments. To all the queries, a representative from Wextrust Securities has responded without disclosing that Wextrust was running a deficit and using funds from other entities to make payments to prior investors. In fact, behind the scenes, the Individual Defendants have engaged in frantic communications to drum up money to pay investors.
- On May 13, 2008, Investor A filed a complaint with the Illinois Office of the 70. Attorney General, in which he states that he "smells a rat" and that "This is smelling like a giant PONZI scheme. My belie[f] is that Wextrust could be playing a huge, financial shell game. Their financial situation may be so bad that they're delaying distributions to earn the float, and paying our late distributions out of new investor dollars. I fear their house of cards is about to collapse, leaving investors holding the bag."

#### C. **Ongoing Fraudulent Offerings**

The Defendants are currently in the midst of conducting at least four offerings in 71. investments or instruments which are securities in the form of investment contracts, notes or other evidence of indebtedness: (i) Drake Oak Brook Investors, LLC; (ii) a note offering by

Page 37 of 50

Defendant WEP (the "GSPN"); (iii) 625 Paragon Investors, LLC ("625 Paragon"); and (iv)ATM N.

- 72. The Drake Oak Brook offering commenced on November 10, 2007 and seeks to raise \$14.5 million purportedly to acquire indirectly and develop a Wyndham branded hotel. To. date, the offering has raised approximately \$11.6 million, with one investor investing \$100,000 on July 21, 2008.
- The GSPN offering began in December 2007 and has to date raised approximately 73. \$4.6 million. The private placement memorandum represents that the proceeds will be used to fund short-term loans to entities affiliated with WEP, to fund security deposits, pay up-front fees and costs related to property acquisitions, provide bridge loans, and provide financing for tenant improvement costs and construction on currently owned real estate.
- The 625 Paragon offering commenced on or about April 17, 2008, seeking to 74. raise \$4.8 million from investors to acquire indirectly and develop a residential complex in Chicago, Illinois. The 625 Paragon private placement memorandum represents that the offering proceeds will be used to make a \$3 million contribution to acquire an interest in Paragon/Division LLC and for placement fees and syndication costs, a development fee, and a "preferred return reserve." To date, the offering has raised approximately \$1,015,000, with one investor investing \$100,000 on July 2, 2008 and another investing \$100,000 on July 10, 2008.
- ATM II commenced an offering on April 24, 2008 and seeks to raise \$25 million *7*5. from investors to acquire 10% of Wextrust's interest in a Wextrust affiliate, a South African entity called Pure Africa Minerals (Pty) Ltd. To date, ATM II has raised just over \$1 million with one investor making a \$250,000 investment on June 18, 2008.

- Upon information and belief, Defendants intend to use some or all of the proceeds 76. raised by these four LLC Entities to meet obligations of other Wextrust Entities. The ATM II offering, in particular, is designed to fund deficits at other Wextrust Entities. Upon information and belief, the proceeds of the ATM II offering will go directly to Byers and Shereshevsky as opposed to buying a property. The Defendants intend to use funds raised to pay obligations owed to prior investors in other LLC Entities.
- A March 18, 2008 email from Shereshevsky to Byers shows that were both well 77. aware of fraudulent activities they were engaged in (emphasis added):

Please remember one thing. That although I always take care of you and myself, my goal in this thing as I have always told you from day one, is to get [W]extrust out of all the shit before the end of 09 or 10 at the latest. that is my primary concern. We have faked it until we made it for long enough and now we must clean up.

78. As recently as July 2, 2008, Shereshevsky emailed Partner A stating, "We are in business. We are raising money. We received commitments today on atm, drake and paragon to the rune [sic] of over 2.5 million."

#### D. Fraudulent Over-Raising

- The Defendants have also resorted to "over-raising" funds in a number of 79. offerings in order to use excess proceeds to meet deficits in other entities. Wextrust Securities' records show that the actual amount raised in at least twenty-one offerings exceeds the amount that the Defendants represented they would raise in the various private placement memoranda by a total of more than \$20 million. Upon information and belief, the Defendants never disclosed the over-raises to any investors.
  - The purpose of the over-raising is made clear by the Defendants' e-mails. In an 80.

April 11, 2008 email to Byers, Shereshevsky requests a short telephone conversation to discuss certain agenda items, one of which is "Ideas for cash to survive until I finish this underwriting [sic]," Later that same day, Shereshevsky sends a "follow up" email to Byers, stating, "We have to do some old fashion over raising, raise for the GDR and High Yield (on shore) [another LLC entity) to get through these months."

Byer's view that over-raising translates into "profits" is set out in a previous email 81. to Shereshevsky on March 12, 2008, in which he states:

Also, a big part of what we do is make money, profit, by raising more than the minimum that is required. Yes, it needs to be in reason but we have to have the ability to do this. We must determine with our accountants how we book and treat this and [the then-current CFO] can either get in line or get out of the way.

Not surprisingly, the CFO referred to in the email has since resigned.

#### Ε. Failure to File Proper Forms BD With the Commission and Pass Licensing Exams

- 82. Wextrust Securities and the Individual Defendants have failed to make proper filings with the Commission revealing that Shereshevsky is a control person of registered brokerdealer, Wextrust Securities. In addition to Byers, among others, Wextrust Securities' Form BD only discloses Shereshevsky's wife as being a control person associated with Wextrust Securities' parent company, Wextrust.
- 83. While acting as a broker, Defendant Shereshevsky has not registered with the Commission as a broker. Alternatively, Wextrust Securities, Byers and Shereshevsky have failed to properly license Shereshevsky as associated with Wextrust Securities.
- 84. While Wextrust Securities Form BD filings with the Commission and FINRA, which also regulates Wextrust Securities, makes no mention of Shereshevsky's involvement with

Page 40 of 50

the broker-dealer. Shereshevsky is actively involved in management of the broker-dealer and in soliciting investments for the numerous private placement offerings.

- The emails retrieved from Wextrust Securities demonstrate that Shereshevsky is 85. involved in the every day business of the broker-dealer, which consists almost exclusively of soliciting investors in the private placement offerings.
- 86. Records of Defendant Wextrust Securities show that Shereshevsky is assigned credit for having solicited numerous investors. At least one private placement memorandum for Crowne-Phoenix, dated August 8, 2007, touts that "Mr. Shereshevsky was instrumental in the founding of Wextrust Securities, LLC, which is a licensed broker-dealer with registered representatives in the U.S. as well as parts of Europe and Israel."
- 87. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky admitted that Shereshevsky received commissions for soliciting investors in an email exchange between them on April 9-10, 2008. Defendants Byers and Shereshevsky knew it was wrong to conceal Shereshevsky's role in soliciting investors. Instead of disclosure, Byers suggested they "take all history into a positive" by calling Shereshevsky a "Risk Specialist" and compensating him for commissions in another way:

My recommendation is that nothing should be on your card, just your name, and your position should be "Risk Specialist". Using that can take [sic] all history into a positive. Furthermore, you bring in potential investors and you tell them "what you told management" about the positive AND the RISKS and then turn them over to Mike or someone with a series 7. On compensation, we will have to rework. You will have to get paid salary plus bonus and then ownership distribution through the partnership interests. Fees and % of fees for raising money will have to stop or we will be shut down. Take it out another way.

While Defendant Byers is listed as being associated with Wextrust Securities on 88.

the BD Form filings, Byers has not taken and passed any required licensing exams required to manage a broker-dealer (the Series 24) or to solicit investments from investors (the Series 7). Shereshevsky also has not passed any licensing exams. Byers and Shereshevsky are both engaged in the operation and supervision of Wextrust Securities and in soliciting investors.

#### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violations of Section 17(a)(1) of the Securities Act
(Against all Defendants)
(Antifraud violations)

- 89. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
- 90. From at least 2005 through the present, the Defendants, in the offer and sale of securities, by the use of the means and instruments of transportation and communication in interstate commerce or by the use of the mails, directly and indirectly, have employed and are employing devices, schemes and artifices to defraud.
- 91. The Defendants knew or were reckless in not knowing of the activities described above.
- 92. By reason of the activities herein described, the Defendants have violated and are violating Section 17(a)(1) of the Securities Act [15 U.S.C. §77q(a)(1)].

# Violations of Section 17(a)(2) and 17(a)(3) of the Securities Act (Against all Defendants) (Antifraud violations)

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- 93. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
- 94. From at least 2005, the Defendants, in the offer and sale of securities, by the use of the means and instruments of transportation and communication in interstate commerce or by the use of the mails, directly and indirectly, have obtained and are obtaining money and property by means of untrue statements of material fact or omissions to state material facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and have engaged and are engaging in transactions, practices or courses of business which have operated and will operate as a fraud and deceit upon investors.
- 95. By reason of the activities herein described, the Defendants have violated and are violating Sections 17(a)(2) and 17(a)(3) of the Securities Act [15 U.S.C. §77q(a)(2) and §77q(a)(3)].

#### THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

## Violations of Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act and Rule 10b-5 (Against all Defendants) (Antifraud violations)

- 96. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
- 97. From at least 2005 through the present, the Defendants, in connection with the purchase and sale of securities, directly and indirectly, by the use of the means and

Page 43 of 50

instrumentalities of interstate commerce or of the mails, have employed and are employing devices, schemes and artifices to defraud; have made and are making untrue statements of material fact and have and are omitting to state material facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; and have engaged and are engaging in acts, practices and courses of business which operated as a fraud and deceit upon investors.

- Defendants knew or were reckless in not knowing of the activities described 98. above.
- By reason of the activities herein described, the Defendants have violated and are 99. violating Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. §§78i(b)] and Rule 10b-5 [17 C.F.R. §240.10b-5] promulgated thereunder.

#### FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violations, and Aiding and Abetting Violations, of Section 15(c)(1) Of The Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §780(c)(1), And Rule 10b-3, 17 C.F.R. §240.10b-3

(Against Wextrust Securities, Byers and Shereshevsky) (Violations of Antifraud Provisions by Brokers)

- Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth 100. fully herein.
- Wextrust Securities engaged and is engaging in the business of effecting 101. transactions in securities for the accounts of others, and therefore was and is a broker within the meaning of Section 3(a)(4) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §78c(a)(4).
- Wextrust Securities, while a broker, directly or indirectly, by use of the mails or the means or instrumentalities of interstate commerce, has effected and is effecting transactions

Page 44 of 50

in, and has induced and attempted to induce and are attempting to induce the purchase or sale of, securities by means of manipulative, deceptive, or other fraudulent devices or contrivances, including: (a) acts, practices, and courses of business that operated or would have operated as a fraud or deceit upon any person, including persons to whom Wextrust Securities offered and/or sold securities; and (b) making untrue statements of material fact and omissions to state a material fact necessary, in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading with knowledge or reasonable grounds to believe that such statements are untrue or misleading.

- As part of and in furtherance of this violative conduct, Wextrust Securities offered and/or sold securities by making the material misrepresentations and omissions set forth herein.
- Wextrust Securities knew, was reckless in not knowing, or had reasonable 104. grounds to believe that said representations or omissions were false or misleading.
- 105. By reason of the foregoing, Wextrust Securities violated, and, unless restrained and enjoined, will again violate Section 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §78o(c)(1), and Rule 10b-3, 17 C.F.R. §240.10b-3.
- 106. By reason of the foregoing, Byers aided and abetted, and, unless restrained and enjoined, will again aid and abet, Wextrust Securities' violations of Section 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §78o(c)(1), and Rule 10b-3, 17 C.F.R. §240.10b-3.
- To the extent Shereshevsky was associated with Wextrust Securities, and not acting as a broker unassociated with a registered broker-dealer, Shereshevsky aided and abetted, and, unless restrained and enjoined, will again aid and abet, Wextrust Securities' violations of Section 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §78o(c)(1), and Rule 10b-3, 17 C.F.R.

§240.10b-3.

#### FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violations of Section 15(a) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §780(a)
(Against Shereshevsky)
(Violations of Registration Provisions By Brokers)

- 108. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
- 109. Shereshevsky, when he was neither registered with the Commission as a broker nor a properly licensed associated person of a registered broker-dealer, made use of the mails or means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce to effect transactions in, or to induce or attempt to induce the purchase or sale of securities.
- During the time of the transactions and events alleged in this Complaint,

  Shereshevsky was neither registered with the Commission as a broker nor properly licensed to sell securities as an associated person of any registered broker-dealer.
- 111. By reason of the foregoing, Shereshevsky violated and, unless restrained and enjoined, will again violate Section 15(a)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §780(a)(1).

### SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violations, and Aiding and Abetting Violations, of Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act and Rule 15b7-1 thereunder, 15 U.S.C. § 78o(b) and 17 C.F.R. § 240.15b7-1 (Against Wextrust Securities, Byers and Shereshevsky)

(Against Use of Unregistered Salespersons)

- 112. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
  - 113. As set forth above, Wextrust Securities permitted unregistered employees to buy

and sell securities.

- 114. As a result of the conduct set forth above, Wextrust Securities willfully violated Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act and Rule 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 15 U.S.C. § 780(b) and 17 C.F.R. § 240.15b7-1.
- 115. Defendants Byers aided and abetted Wextrust Securities' violations of Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act and Rule 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 15 U.S.C. § 780(b) and 17 C.F.R. § 240.15b7-1.
- 116. To the extent Shereshevsky is associated with Wextrust Securities, and not acting as a broker that is not associated with a registered broker-dealer, Shereshevsky aided and abetted Wextrust Securities' violations of Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act and Rule 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 15 U.S.C. § 78o(b) and 17 C.F.R. § 240.15b7-1.

#### SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violations, and Aiding and Abetting Violations, of Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act and Rules 15b1-1 and 15b3-1 thereunder, 15 U.S.C. § 78o(b) and 17 C.F.R. §§ 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1

(Against Wextrust Securities, Byers and Shereshevsky) (Undisclosed Control Persons)

- 117. Paragraphs 1 through 88 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.
- 118. As set forth above, Wextrust Securities failed to disclose to the SEC, as required, that Shereshevsky exercised control, directly or indirectly, over Wextrust Securities' management and policies, through agreement or otherwise, and that Shereshevsky had a prior felony conviction for bank fraud.
  - 119. As a result, Wextrust Securities violated, and Byers and Shereshevsky aided and

abetted the violations by Wextrust Securities, of Section 15(b) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 780(b), and Rules 15b1-1 and 15b3-1 promulgated thereunder, and 17 C.F.R. §§ 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Commission respectfully requests that the Court grant the following relief:

ĭ.

Enter judgment in favor of the Commission finding that the Defendants each violated the securities laws and rules promulgated thereunder as alleged herein;

II.

An order permanently enjoining the Defendants, their agents, servants, employees and attorneys and all persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of the injunction by personal service or otherwise, and each of them, from committing future violations of Section 17(a) of the Securities Act, 15 U.S.C. § 77q(a), Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78j(b) and Rule 10b-5, 17 C.F.R. § 240.10b-5.

ПІ.

An order permanently enjoining Wextrust Securities, its agents, servants, employees and attorneys and all persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of the injunction by personal service or otherwise, and each of them, from committing future violations of Sections 15(b) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 780(b) and

78o(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1 and 240.15b7-1.

#### IV.

An order permanently enjoining Shereshevsky, his agents, servants, employees and attorneys and all persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of the injunction by personal service or otherwise, and each of them, from committing future violations of Section 15(a)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 780(a)(1), or alternatively, from aiding and abetting future violations of Sections 15(b)(1), 15(b)(7) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§780(b)(1)&(7) and 780(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1 and 240.15b7-1.

V.

An order permanently enjoining Byers, his agents, servants, employees and attorneys and all persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of the injunction by personal service or otherwise, and each of them, from aiding and abetting future violations of Sections 15(b) and 15(c)(1) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 780(b) and 780(c)(1), and Rules 10b-3, 15b1-1, 15b3-1 and 15b7-1 promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R.§§ 240.10b-3, 240.15b1-1, 240.15b3-1 and 240.15b7-1.

VI.

An order directing the Defendants to disgorge their ill-gotten gains, plus prejudgment interest thereon.

VII.

A order directing the Defendants to pay civil money penalties pursuant to Section 20(d) of the Securities Act, 15 U.S.C. § 77t(d) and Section 21(d)(3) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. § 78u(d)(3).

#### VIII.

Granting such other and further relief as to this Court seems just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York

August 11, 2008

Andrew M. Calamari (AC-4864)

Associate Regional Director

Attorney for Plaintiff

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE

COMMISSION

3 World Financial Center New York, NY 10281-1022

(212) 336-0178

Of Counsel:

Alexander M. Vasilescu Doria G. Bachenheimer Steven Rawlings Danielle Sallah

## 08CV4887 JUDGE DOW MAGISTRATE JUDGE BROWN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

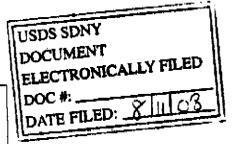
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

-against-

STEVEN BYERS, JOSEPH SHERESHEVSKY, WEXTRUST CAPITAL, LLC, WEXTRUST EQUITY PARTNERS, LLC, WEXTRUST DEVELOPMENT GROUP, LLC, WEXTRUST SECURITIES, LLC, and AXELA HOSPITALITY, LLC,

Defendants.



No. 08 Civ. 7104 (SWK)

RN

## ORDER FREEZING ASSETS

On the Application of Plaintiff Securities and Exchange Commission for an Order freezing the Defendants' assets pending adjudication of the Commission's request for a preliminary injunction, the Court has considered (1) the Complaint filed by the Commission on August 11, 2008; (2) the Declaration of Tamara R. Heller, executed on August 10, 2008, and the exhibits thereto, including the declarations of William Schorsch, Nanette L. Wauchop and Patricia K. Singleton; (3) the Declaration of Steven G. Rawlings pursuant to Local Rule 6.1, executed on August 11, 2008, and the exhibits thereto; (5) the memorandum of law in support of Plaintiff Commission's application, dated August 10, 2008.

Based on the foregoing documents, the Court finds that a proper showing, as required by Section 20(b) of the Securities Act, and Section 21(d) of the Exchange Act, has been made for the relief granted herein because it appears that the Defendants may attempt to dissipate, deplete, or transfer from the jurisdiction of this Court, funds, property and other assets that could be subject to an order of disgorgement or an order imposing civil penalties. Further, it appears that an order freezing the Defendants' assets, as specified herein, is necessary to preserve the status quo, to protect investors and clients of the Defendants from further transfers of funds and misappropriation, to protect this Court's ability to award equitable relief in the form of disgorgement of illegal profits from fraud and civil penalties, and to preserve the Court's ability to approve a fair distribution for victims of the fraud.

Good and sufficient reasons have been shown why procedure other than by notice of motion is necessary.

This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action and over the Defendants, and venue properly lies in this District.

#### NOW, THEREFORE,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, pending a hearing and determination of the Commission's Application for a Preliminary Injunction, the Defendants, and each of their financial and brokerage institutions, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys-in-fact, and those persons in active concert or participation with them and all other persons or entities who receive actual notice of such Order by personal service, facsimile service or otherwise, and each of them, hold and retain within their control, and otherwise prevent, any withdrawal, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, assignment, dissipation, concealment or other disposal of any assets, funds, or other property (including money, real or personal property, securities, commodities, choses in action or other property of any kind whatsoever) of, held by, or under the direct or indirect control of the Defendants, including, but not limited to, entities owned or controlled by, related to, or associated or affiliated with the Defendant Wextrust Entities and the limited liability companies they control or have an ownership interest in, including but not limited to, those entities listed in Exhibit A, whether held in any of their names or for any of their direct or

indirect beneficial interest wherever situated, in whatever form such assets may presently exist

and wherever located within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States courts, and directing

each of the financial or brokerage institutions, debtors and bailees, or any other person or entity

holding such assets, funds or other property of the Defendants to hold or retain within its or his

control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal, transfer or other disposal of any such assets, funds

or other properties including, but not limited to, all assets, funds, or other properties held in the

accounts listed in Exhibit B, as well as each real estate parcel owned directly or indirectly by the

Defendant Wextrust Entities and the limited liability companies they control of have an

ownership interest in, including but not limited to, those entities listed on Exhibit A.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a copy of this Order and the papers supporting the

Commission's Application be served upon the Defendants on or before August 12, 2008, by

personal delivery, facsimile, overnight courier, or first-class mail.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall be, and is, binding upon the

Defendants and each of their respective officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys-in-fact,

subsidiaries, affiliates and those persons in active concert or participation with them who receive

actual notice of this Order by personal service, facsimile service, or otherwise.

SO ORDERED.

Dated:

August 11, 2008 New York, New York

(ICHARD J. SULLIVAN (PART I)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

3